

TEACHER'S HANDBOOK

ENGLISH
GRAMMAR
Books (5)

KEYS

FRANKLIN

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

PART - 5

Ch-1 (Nouns and It's Kinds)

Practice Time

- a. Virat plays cricket with Rohit b. Jane is my sister
c. Ruskin Bond is famous writer d. Isaac Newton was a great scientist.
e. The Ramayana is a great Hindu epic.
- a. Rahul Dravid is a famous cricketer b. William Shakespeare is a renowned author.
c. December is the last month of the year. d. Sunflower is a beautiful flower.
e. Delhi is a big city.
- a. City b. Flowers c. Birds d. Games
- a. courage b. bravery c. brilliance d. permission e. arrival f. patriotism
- a. Cruelty b. hapiness c. piligrimage d. darkness e. safety
- a. I bought a loaf of bread at the market. b. A hive of bees attacked the boy.
c. A herd of cows walked across the barn.
d. The army of soldiers walked across the land.
e. A group of dancers performed on the stage.
f. The shepherd grazed a flock of sheep.
- a. bunch b. herd c. pack d. swarm e. team

Practice Time

- a. She likes to eat buns with coffee. b. I have some books in my bag.
c. He flinged the coin into water. d. My father bought rice, fruits and oil from the store.
e. How much water is left in the bottle?
- a. U b. C c. U d. C e. U f. C g. C
h. U i. U j. U k. C l. U

Ch-2 (Singular And Plural Nouns)

Practice Time

- a. Rai likes to eat cookies with milk. b. The monkey ate four bananas and some nuts.
c. This tree has many apples. d. Please give me a glass of juice.
e. We cannot survive without air and water.
- a. Box b. glass c. goose d. match e. dictionary f. ox g. brush h. half
- a. My friends are playing in the park. b. The boys were making noise.
c. The pens were not costly. d. The authors were not present.
e. The cats chased the rats. f. The children flew the kites.

Ch-3 (Gender)

Practice Time

- a. F b. N c. F d. M e. C f. N g. C h. F i. M j. F
- a. Plants b. box c. notebooks d. milk e. bananas
- a. lioness b. daughter c. mistress d. landlady e. waitress
f. peahen g. maid-servant h. poetess
- a. The headmistress of the school was addressing the boys.
b. The tigress killed the daughter of a shepherdess.
c. The father and daughter work together in their shop.
d. Her niece and brother went to watch a movie. e. The peahen was dancing in the rain.
f. My mother and uncle went to the market.
g. The queen and the prince were walking in the royal garden.
h. The shepherdess was guarding the sheep.

Ch-4 (Possession)

Practice Time

- a. The teacher's ruler b. The boy's voice c. The dog's tail d. The chef's knife
e. The fisherman's net
- a. The students' books b. The policemen's guns c. The cricketers' bats
d. the keys of the rooms e. the girls' gifts
- b. The boy's socks went up to his knees. c. The bird's colour is white.
d. The tiger's habitat is endangered. e. The dog's colour is black.
f. Justin's friend came to his house. g. Max's dad is a doctor.
h. Sumit's kite got stuck in a tree. i. The kid's toy was missing.
j. My mother's office is far away from our home. k. The dog's bark was scary

Ch-5 (Pronouns)

Practice Time

- a. us b. They c. Her d. They e. I, him f. her
- a. I b. She c. He d. she e. He

No	First Person	Second Person	Third Person
a	us	you, your	
b		you	He, him
c	me		her
d	I, myself	You	
e	ours	yours	hers

- a. His b. hers c. mine d. theirs e. yours f. ours

Possessive Pronouns	Singular	Plural
First person	mine	ours
Second Person	you	yours
Third Person	his, hers	their

- a. itself b. yourself c. themselves d. herself e. himself
- a. Whom b. whose c. which d. whom e. whose f. who
- a. This b. These c. this d. This e. These
- a. Who b. Which c. Who d. Which e. Whose f. What g. Whom

10.	No	Personal	Possessive	Reflexive	Relative	Demonstrative	Interrogative
	a.	we					
	b.	They		themselves			
	c.					This	
	d.		ours				
	e.	Him					What
	f.				who		

Ch-6 (Adjectives)

Practice time

- a. obedient b. five c. happy d. honest, obedient e. fragile
- a. Abhishek likes to read books that are interesting.
b. After the rains, there appeared a colourful rainbow in the sky.
c. Rocky is a brave man. d. When Yuvraj saw his result, he was happy
- a. good b. red c. bright d. ripe e. sweet f. big
g. sweet h. small
- a. I ate some rice today. d. He has only a little knowledge about this project.
c. All the students have cleared the exam. d. We have enough time for practice.
e. There is a little soup in the bowl. f. I spent all the money.
g. Only few birds are flying in the sky. h. Most of the girls like to play with doll.
i. An octopus has eight legs. j. This book has one hundred pages.
k. There are many flowers in the garden. l. The child has six balloons.
- a. Adding some milk to the food makes you healthier. Adjectives of quantity
b. There were twenty apples in the basket. Adjectives of number
c. Many students did not attend the class today. Adjectives of number
d. I ate one burger today. Adjectives of number
e. There is enough petrol to reach the destination. Adjectives of quantity
f. There is a little water in the pot. Adjectives of quantity
- a. These b. this c. those d. These e. This
- a. That b. This c. those d. that e. Those f. These g. these
- a. Which b. What c. Which d. Whose e. Which f. Why g. Why
- a. This is his pencil. This pencil is his. b. That is your book. That book is yours.
c. My hair is black. They are not brown like yours.
d. This letter isn't mine, it is hers. e. These are our toys. Those toys are theirs.
- a. her b. his c. his d. Its e. our f. his g. their
h. your i. my j. her

Test Yourself-1

- a. The child ate the sweet happily. b. The boys played nicely.
c. She sings sweetly. d. The baby cried loudly. e. He entered the room silently.
- a. The teacher's ruler b. The girl's voice c. The dog's tail
d. The chef's knife e. The fisherman's net
- a. bunch b. herd c. pack d. flock e. team
- a. My friends are playing in the park. b. The boys were making noise.
c. The pens were not costly. d. The oxen need rest. e. The cats chased the rats.
- a. Sachin is a famous cricketer. b. William Shakespeare is a renowned poet.
c. January is the first month of the year. d. Rose is a beautiful flower.
e. Delhi is a big city.

F.	No	Personal	Possessive	Reflexive	Relative	Demonstrative	Interrogative
	a.	we					
	b.	They		themselves			
	c.					This	
	d.		ours			Those	
	e.	Him					What
	f.				who		

- G. a. itself b. yourself c. themselves d. herself e. himself
- H. a. The headmistress of the school was addressing the girls.
 b. The tigress killed the daughter of the shepherdess.
 c. The mother and daughter work together in their shop.
 d. His nephew and brother went to watch a movie.
 e. The peahen was dancing in the rain.

Ch-7 (Degrees of Comparison)

Practice Time

1. a. More handsome b. oldest c. most hard-working d. wisest
 e. highest f. baddest g. smarter h. busiest I. deepest j. youngest

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
a. heavy	Heavier	heaviest
b. wise	wiser	wisest
c. cheap	cheaper	cheapest
d. comfortable	More comfortable	Most comfortable
e. narrow	narrower	narrowest
f. dark	darker	darkest
g. thin	thinner	thinnest
h. sincere	More sincere	Most sincere
i. safe	safer	safest
j. brave	braver	bravest
k. difficult	More difficult	Most difficult
l. precious	More precious	Most precious
m. Valuable	More valuable	Most valuable
n. Bold	Bolder	Boldest
o. Wonderful	More wonderful	Most wonderful.
p. thin	thinner	thinnest

3. a. highest b. more expensive c. careful d. irritating
 e. remarkable f. prickly g. confident h. enthusiastic
4. a. cleverst b. more responsible c. much d. more beautiful
 e. bigger f. easiest g. more expensive

Ch-8 (Verbs)

Practice Time

1. a. Micky pulls the rope. b. We suggest him good things.
 c. She likes her friend very much. d. We play in the park.
 e. They understand our words. f. She hit the ball. g. We have finished our task.
 h. They are singing a song. i. You have done your best. j. He has a small building.
2. a. is b. has c. has d. have e. is f. does
 g. does h. are i. have j. is
3. b. will leave c. can't understand d. eat e. cooks
 f. likes g. likes h. pardoned I. met
4. a. My uncle gave me the box of chocolate. b. I missed the flight yesterday.
 c. Gautam helped a blind man to cross the road. d. My sister has a computer.
 e. Lokesh switched on the laptop. f. Arjuna met his frien in the theatre.
 g. The cat chased the rat.

5. a. Saroj sings a song. b. The peacock is dancing.
 c. My mother cooked a delicious meal. d. The teacher loves her students.
 e. I have read the newspaper. f. Suraj has done his homework.
 g. Neeraj saw a ship on the sea. h. The girls are preparing lunch for us.
 i. I have kept my bag on the table.
6. a. Intransitive b. Transitive c. Intransitive d. Transitive
 e. Transitive f. Intransitive g. Intransitive h. Intransitive
 i. Transitive j. Transitive k. Transitive l. Transitive

Ch-9 (A, An, The)

Practice Time

1. a. an, a b. a,a,a c. an,an d. a,an e. a,an
 2. a. French b. the Arctic c. the tallest d. 1920's e. England f. The man
 3. a. A,an b. a,the c. a,the d. a,a e. a,the f. a,the

Ch-10 (Present Tense)

Practice Time

1. a. I brush my teeth daily. b. I go to school by bus. c. I play cricket daily.
 b. I play games in the park. e. I like the black colour.
2. a. barks b. live c. flies d. teaches
3. a. are buying b. are speaking c. is sitting d. is acting e. is rising, are ploughing
 f. is reciting g. is h. are going i. is watering j. are preparing k. are waiting
4. a. Has eaten b. has prepared c. has finished d. has seen
 e. has opened f. has reached g. has ridden h. has gathered
5. a. Samira has finished her homeworks. b. They have drunk water from a polluted well.
 c. A car has arrived at the gate of my house.
 d. Sunny has given his teacher a bouquet of flowers.

Ch-11 (Past Tense)

Practice Time

1. a. watched b. went c. ate d. Ran e. was f. visisted
 g. went h. saw
2. a. fought b. went c. caught d. cooked
3. a. Was sleeping b. were studying c. was working d. were eating
4. a. was living b. were eating c. were finishing d. was meeting
5. a. had gone, was closed b. had reached, left c. had finished, asked
 d. had submitted, rang e. wanted f. missed, had gone g. had received, took
 h. had completed, were i. had gone, locked

Ch-12 (Future Tense)

Practice Time

1. a. Will repair b. will join c. will write d. will enjoy e. will come
 f. will help g. will work h. will take i. will buy j. will wait
2. a. will be working b. will be sleeping c. will be dancing
 d. will not be playing e. will not be working
3. a. will have written b. will not have started c. will have taken
 d. will have shifted e. will have learnt
4. a. is going to play b. is going to lend c. am going to book
 d. are going to play e. is going to complete f. is going to visit

Ch-13 (Parts of Speech)

Practice Time

1.	S.No	Nouns	Pronouns	Verbs	Adjectives
	a.	boy, umbrella	his	holding	beautiful
	b.	Sam	everyone	clapped	big, six
	c.	Rani's mother, sweets	her	gave	
	d.	Yogesh	you. his	invited	grand
	e.	suitcase	she, herself	picked	heavy
	f.	Seema, sums	she	solve	wise
	g.	lion	it	roaring	big
	h.	dog, street	I	saw	stray
	i.	teacher		explained	English
	j.	Avinash, book, table	his	put	
	k.	Ricky, dress,	She	Wearing, going	pretty

2. a. The child ate the cake happily. b. The boys played volleyball nicely.
 c. She sings song sweetly. d. The baby cried loudly.
 e. He entered the room silently. f. Nancy danced gracefully.
 g. We waited eagerly. h. Raj solved the sums quickly.
3. a. Go back and sit down. b. Put the book on the table
 c. Come inside or go outside. d. She was listening to music when he came in.
 e. We had to travel through a dense forest.
 f. **Yippee!** I Saina has won the match and got the trophy.
 g. We did not expect either the rain or the drop in temperature.
 h. Many poets were inspired by Homer and other ancient Greeks.
 I. Hey Edward Lear wrote "The owl and the pussycats".
 j. **Bravo!** I You have finished your work in time.
4. a. Verb b. noun c. adjective d. pronoun e. verb f. adverb
 g. conjunction h. preposition
5. a. Aim- My aim is to become a doctor. She aimed high in life.
 b. Cook: My cook is from Nepal. He cooked delicious Nepali food.
 c. Face: My face turned pale because of jaundice. He faced up to all the struggles in life.
 d. Look: Looks are always deceptive. I looked at him for a response.
 e. Hope: Don't lose hope, we will find a way. She hoped for a better future.
 f. Ring: The ring on her hand is shining brightly. She rang the doorbell.
 g. Travel: Air travel is cheaper these days. She does not enjoy foreign travel.

Test Yourself 2

- A. a. Mohit pulls the rope. b. We suggest him good things. c. She liked him very much.
 d. We play in the park. e. They understand our words. f. She hit the ball.
 g. We have finished our homework.
- B. a. more handsome b. oldest c. most industrious d. wisest
 e. highest f. baddest g. smarter
- C. a. good b. red c. bright d. ripe e. ripe f. big
 g. sweet h. small

- D. a. French b. the Arctic c. the tallest d. 1820's e. Zimbabwe f. medicine
- E. a. will have lived b. Will have worked c. will have rained
d. will have built e. will have played f. will have fallen
- F. a. watched b. went c. ate d. run e. was f. visited g. went
- G. a. are buying b. is speaking c. is sitting d. is acting
e. is rising, are ploughing f. is reciting g. is driving

Ch-14 (Parts of Speech)

Practice Time

1. a. Walking is a good exercise. b. When do you go to school?
c. The sun rises in the east. d. Who cooks lunch for you?
e. They are hard-working students. f. Who is the in charge of your class?
g. We like to play chess. h. My brother goes to office by car.
i. The girl is smart and intelligent
3. Today is Nisha's birthday. she is very happy today. she has invited all her friends to her birthday party. she has invited me too. are you going with me too? we will have lots of fun there. we will wish her," happy birthday and enjoy the party!
4. a. S b. I c. Q d. S e. S f. E g. Q h. I i. I j. S k. E
5. a. Imperative b. Exclamatory c. Exclamatory d. Statement
e. Statement f. Question g. Question h. Statement
I. Question j. Statement k. Question l. Question
6. a. Has the novel an impressive cover? b. Is this tool working well?
c. Does she carry a red umbrella? d. Do they play volleyball in the evening?
e. Were they playing together? f. Does Amit go to school by bus?
g. Are there carpets on the floor? h. Should we buy a dictionary?
I. Will she soon be a rich woman? j. Can he prove the truth of his statements?
k. Had the car broken down? l. Have you done your work?
m. Was yesterday Sunday? n. Do you go to your office by car?
o. Will his parents arrive tomorrow?

Ch-15 (Subject and Predicate)

Practice Time

1. a. Alice sang a beautiful song. b. The boys solved the puzzle.
c. India has the largest democracy in the world.
d. My aunt lives abroad. e. She works in a bank.
f. That was a good idea. g. The soldiers fought bravely.
2. a. Reema b. I c. The cat d. They e. The Eskimos
f. The monkey g. Our national flag h. The tigers I. The thief
j. The students
3. a. x b. ix c. vi d. vii e. viii f. I g. iv h. ii
i. v j. iii
4. a. The lion is a dangerous wild animal.
b. The scenery of rivers and seas is extremely beautiful.
c. The Yamuna is the holy river in Delhi. d. The student is going to school
e. They are buying vegetables from the market. f. Max is looking for his lost watch.
5. a. Independence Day b. The doctor c. Meena d. The trees

Ch-16 (Subject-Verb Agreement)

Practice Time

- a. is b. are c. is d. am e. are f. is g. are
h. are i. is j. are
- a. was b. were c. were d. was e. were f. was g. was
h. Were i. were j. was
- a. has b. have c. has d. have e. has f. has g. has
h. have i. have j. had
- a. go b. talks c. are d. teaches e. likes f. tells g. fight
h. look I. earns

Ch-17 (Punctuations)

Practice Time

- a. I met Max in the market. b. Spanish is easy to learn.
c. My favourite footballer is Messi d. The flowers are like a carpet of diamonds.
e. My teacher is Mr Garg.
- a. Amit, Rahul, Raj, and Ravi are good boys.
b. I want to buy a pencil, a sharpener, an eraser, and a notebook.
c. He is wise, efficient, hard-working, and honest.
d. My father bought apple, orange, banana, and grapes from market.
e. First, second, third, fourth, and fifth are ordinal numbers.
- a. How relaxing yoga is!
b. "How relaxing yoga is!"
c. Romy asked Rani, "Do you like the play?"
d. "He has finished reading R.K. Narayan's novel," the English teacher said.
- a. "Come here", asked the teacher to Raman.
b. "What is your name?", he asked me.
c. "Have you done your duty?", asked the supervisor.
d. "You are my best friend", told Alice to Riya.
e. You said to me, "Take your breakfast".
- a. A dog's tail b. Student's book c. Grandparent's house
d. Bird's nest e. Riya's uncle f. children's toys

Ch-18 (Modals)

Practice Time

- a. Cannot swim b. can speak c. cannot do d. Can, pass e. cannot ride
f. can solve g. can take h. can, speak, cannot I. cannot smoke j. Can, ask
- a. May, bless b. may rain c. may change d. may, play e. may come
f. may, live g. may, bring h. may be
- Mikul: I think we're lost! We should have come in this way.
Pikul: Oh no! What should not we do?
Mikul: Well, we should not worry.
Pikul: I think we should ask someone for directions.
Mikul: That's a good idea. Whom should we ask?
Pikul: Mikul!
Mikul: What?
Pikul: You should not go off on your own.
Mikul: Don't worry.
Pikul: We should stay together.
- a. Must not b. must c. must not d. must not e. must f. must
g. must not h. must I. must j. must not

Ch-19 (Adverbs)

Practice Time

- a. yesterday b. daily c. late d. daily e. yesterday f. never
g. soon h. tomorrow i. still j. now
- a. loudly b. rashly c. secretly d. frugally e. brightly f. softly g. quickly
- Across-** 1. beautifully, 3. slowly 6. gently 7. easily 10. carefully 12. hard 13. noisily
Down: 1. badly 2. lazily 4. wide 5. Well 8. shily 9. healthily 11. greedily
- a. near b. outside c. indoor d. sideways e. inside
f. somewhere g. far
- a. seldom b. never c. annually d. always
- Down-** 1. Almost 2. sort of 3. completely 4. totally 5. very 6. much 7. rather
Across- 1. More or less 2. Too 3. hardly 4. practically 5. terribly 6. quiet 7. really
- a. quiet b. very c. extremely d. very e. almost
- a. rarely b. clearly c. extremely d. slow e. frequently f. seldom
g. fastly h. sternly i. rightly j. cheerfully k. fluently l. better
- Across-** 2. softly 4. daily 5. loudly 8. stepped
Down- 1. sharply 3. fully 6. dimly 7. less

Ch-20 (Prepositions)

Practice Time

- a. in b. in c. on d. at e. at f. in g. on h. at I. at
- a. For b. inside c. through d. under e. at f. of g. beside
- a. in b. after c. on d. from

Test Yourself 3

- A. a. go b. talks c. are d. teaches e. likes f. tell
- B. a. Alice sang a beautiful song. b. The boys solved the puzzle.
c. India has the largest democracy in the world.
d. My aunt lives abroad. e. She works in a bank. f. That was a good idea.
- C. a. Walking is a good exercise. b. When do you go to school?
c. The sun rises in the east. d. Who cooks breakfast for you?
e. They are obedient students. f. Who is the monitor of your class?
- D. a. yesterday b. daily c. late d. daily e. yesterday f. never
- E. a. should b. shouldn't c. should d. shouldn't e. shouldn't
- F. a. How beautiful the sunset is! b. No, I can't come.
c. "Please read the book", said my sister.
d. "That was an exciting book", exclaimed Nima.
e. Ponni asked Rani, "Do you like the play?"

Ch-21 (Conjunctions)

Practice Time

- a. I like chicken but not fish. b. It rains tomorrow, I'll not able to arrive.
c. I like both cakes and pastries.
d. He was late to the party because his car broke down on the highway.
e. Use a question mark if your sentence is a question.
f. I did not go swimming because it was raining.
g. Do you prefer tea or coffee? h. Although he is tired, he continues working.
i. Run fast otherwise you will miss the train.

2. a. until b. but c. because d. but e. or f. and g. because h. though
3. a. while b. as if c. until d. as long as e. as long as
4. b. He is weak in English because he does not work hard.
 c. Though Rohan ran fast, he missed the train. d. I play but my brother watches TV.
 e. She did not go to school because she was ill. f. His brother is taller than him.
 g. Tina goes to the market, and Avantika goes to school.
 h. Gargi made a mistake, but she did not realise it.

Ch-22 (Interjections)

Practice Time

1. a. Like b. Argument c. Happy d. Attention
2. a. Ouch! I got hurt by these scissors. b. Yipee! I am going to visit the zoo.
 c. Crikey! I never thought of this surprise. d. Ahh! I forgot to wish her a happy birthday.
3. a. Hush b. What c. Hurrah d. Hello

Ch-23 (Comprehension)

Practice Time

- A. 1. (a) Spider web silk is so strong that many species of birds use it to build their nests.
 b. The dams of the beavers have an angle of 45° on the downstream side. This enables the structure to bear not only its own weight acting downward but also resist the lateral pressure of water acting on the upstream side.
 2. a. entirely b. vivid c. resist d. resistance
 3. a. T b. T c. F d. T
 4. a. M b. U c. U d. M e. M f. U
 5. a. long b. most c. strong d. able e. upward f. thin
- B. 1. a. The relative wanted to keep Lakshmi at the boy's house for a few days.
 b. Lakshmi was fond of ripe bananas more than sugar cane.
 c. The boy wanted to be friends with Lakshmi, so he started feeding her ripe bananas.
 d. The bananas were kept in the cellar.
 2. a. Cellar b. mahout c. relish d. chase e. patted
 3. a. I am fond of chocolates.
 b. I was extremely delighted to know about the career opportunity.
 c. My grandfather was a freedom fighter.
 d. An accident like that can happen to anybody.
 4. a. rich b. spilt c. next d. house e. mates f. beyond
 5. a. iii b. iv c. i d. ii e. vi f. v

- C. 1. The mother is asking the child to share the chocolate
 Payal doesn't want to do it because the chocolate is not enough for both.
 Finally Payal shares and realises that sharing is caring.
 We learn from the above poem that sharing is important as it brings everyone close.
2. a. gobble b. hugged
 3. a. reward b. alone c. punishment d. together
 4. a. Reward b. sharing c. chocolate d. showers e. infact f. together
 5. a. They went to the party together. b. I had a great time.
 c. I cannot share my parents' love with anyone. d. The reward is important for everyone.

Ch-24 (Composition)

Practice Time

Ask the students to complete it themselves

Test Yourself -4

- A. a. Natasha said that her grandma was baking a cake.
 b. Pratyush said that he was tired.
 c. Neetu told Ali that the painting was beautiful.
 d. The teacher commanded the students to come in.
 e. Arjun requested Sampan to be seated till he returns.
- B. a. Hush! b. Oh! c. Hurrah d. Hello e. Fine
- C. a. but b. c. and d. because e. if
 f. because g. or h. although i. otherwise
- D. a. ii b. i c. iii d. v e. iv
- E. a. powerless b. merciful c. meaningless d. regardless e. careless
 f. colourful g. answerable h. comfortable
- F. a. crossed b. another c. between d. the lines e. time
 f. Tears g. unturned
- G. a. He read verses from the red book.
 b. The doctor tried to get the vein in vain.
 c. Last week I was weak.
 d. I hurt my toe when I tried to tow the boat.
 e. We shall have meat when we meet next time.
 f. Do you think that the wound on the heel would heal?
 g. Like a vale he could hit the veil.
 h. Have you ever heard a tale about a dog's tail?
 i. Rita too, ate two pieces of bread.